

# Grammar

## Collection of Irregular Verbs & Forming Rules of Regular Verbs AND Structure of Tenses & Verb's Format



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Verb & Tamil Meaning	Present Tense		Present Participle	Past Tense	Past Participle
arise உதயமாகு	arise	arises	arising	arose	arisen
awake விழித்துக் கொள்	awake	awakes	awaking	awoke	awoken
be இரு	am / are	is	being	was/were	been
bear தாங்கு / சும	bear	bears	bearing	bore	borne
beat திரும்ப திரும்ப அடி	beat	beats	beating	beat	beaten, beat
become மாறு / உருவாகு	become	becomes	becoming	became	become
befall ஏற்படு / நேரிடு	befall	befalls	befalling	befell	befallen
begin ஆரம்பி/தொடங்கு	begin	begins	beginning	began	begun
bend வளை	bend	bends	bending	bent	bent
bet பந்தயம் கட்டு	bet	bets	betting	bet, betted	bet, betted
bid உத்தரவிடு	bid	bids	bidding	bid, bade	bid, bidden
bind புத்தகம் கட்டு	bind	binds	binding	bound	bound
bite கடி	bite	bites	biting	bit	bitten
bleed இரத்தம் வடி / இழ	bleed	bleeds	bleeding	bled	bled
blow காற்று வீசச்செய்	blow	blows	blowing	blew	blown
break உடை	break	breaks	breaking	broke	broken
breed இனம் பெருக்கு	breed	breeds	breeding	bred	bred
bring கொண்டுவா	bring	brings	bringing	brought	brought
Broadcast ஒலிபரப்பு	broadcast	broadcasts	broadcasting	broadcast, broadcasted	broadcast/-ed
build கட்டு	build	builds	building	built	built
burn எரி	burn	burns	burning	burnt, burned	burnt, burned
burst வெடி	burst	bursts	bursting	burst	burst
bust சேதமுண்டாக்கு	bust	busts	busting	bust, busted	bust, busted
buy விலைக்கு வாங்கு	buy	buys	buying	bought	bought
cast சார்பாக போடு/எறி	cast	casts	casting	cast	cast
catch பிடி	catch	catches	catching	caught	caught
choose தெரிவு செய்	choose	chooses	choosing	chose	chosen
cling பற்றியிரு	cling	clings	clinging	clung	clung
come வா	come	comes	coming	came	come

cost விலையாகு	cost	costs	costing	cost	cost
creep மெதுவாக நகர்	creep	creeps	creeping	crept	crept
cut வெட்டு	cut	cuts	cutting	cut	cut
deal சமாளி	deal	deals	dealing	dealt	dealt
dig தோண்டு	dig	digs	digging	dug	dug
dive (நீரில்)மூழ்கு	dive	dives	diving	dived, dove	dived
do செய்	do	does	doing	did	done
draw இழு / கவர்	draw	draws	drawing	drew	drawn
dream கனவு காண்	dream	dreams	dreaming	dreamed, dreamt	dreamed, dreamt
drink குடி / பருகு	drink	drinks	drinking	drank	drunk
drive ஓட்டு / விரட்டு	drive	drives	driving	drove	driven
dwell வசி / வாசம் செய்	dwell	dwells	dwelling	dwelt, dwelled	dwelt, dwelled
eat உண்/சாப்பிடு	eat	eats	eating	ate	eaten
fall விழு	fall	falls	falling	fell	fallen
feed உணவுஊட்டு	feed	feeds	feeding	fed	fed
feel உணர்	feel	feels	feeling	felt	felt
fight சண்டைசெய்	fight	fights	fighting	fought	fought
find கண்டுபிடி	find	finds	finding	found	found
fit பொருந்து/பொருத்து	fit	fits	fitting	fit	fit
flee தப்பி ஓடு	flee	flees	fleeing	fled	fled
fling வீச / கழற்றி எறி	fling	flings	flinging	flung	flung
fly பற	fly	flies	flying	flew	flown
forbid தடைசெய்	forbid	forbids	forbidding	forbade	forbidden
forecast முன்தெரிவி	forecast	forecasts	forecasting	forecast, forecasted	forecast, forecasted
foresee எதிர்பார்	foresee	foresees	foreseeing	foresaw	foreseen
forget மற / மறந்துவிடு	forget	forgets	forgetting	forgot	forgotten
forgive மன்னி	forgive	forgives	forgiving	forgave	forgiven
forgo அனுபவியாமல் விடு	forgo	forgoes	forgoing	forwent	forgone
forsake கைவிடு	forsake	forsakes	forsaking	forsook	forsaken
freeze உறைந்து போ/செய்	freeze	freezes	freezing	froze	frozen



get பெறு / அடை	get	gets	getting	got	got, gotten
give கொடு / தா	give	gives	giving	gave	given
go போ / செல்	go	goes	going	went	gone
grind அரை / பொடியாக்கு	grind	grinds	grinding	ground	ground
grow வளர்	grow	grows	growing	grew	grown
hang தொங்க விடு	hang	hangs	hanging	hung, hanged	hung, hanged
have உடைத்தாயிரு	have	has	having	had	had
hear கேள்	hear	hears	hearing	heard	heard
hide மறை	hide	hides	hiding	hid	hidden
hit அடி / உதை	hit	hits	hitting	hit	hit
hold தாங்கு	hold	holds	holding	held	held
hurt காயப்படுத்து	hurt	hurts	hurting	hurt	hurt
input உட்செலுத்து	input	inputs	inputting	inputted, input	inputted, input
keep வை / வைத்திரு	keep	keeps	keeping	kept	kept
kneel முடிந்தாளிடு	kneel	kneels	kneeling	knelt, kneeled	knelt, kneeled
Knit பின்னு/ ஒன்றாக கட்டு/இணை	knit	knits	knitting	knit	knit
know அறி/தெரிந்துகொள்	know	knows	knowing	knew	known
lay முட்டையிடு	lay	lays	laying	laid	laid
lead வழிகாட்டு	lead	leads	leading	led	led
lean சாய்ந்திரு	lean	leans	leaning	leaned, leant	Leaned / -t
leap குதி	leap	leaps	leaping	leapt, leaped	leapt, leaped
learn கற்றுக் கொள்	learn	learns	learning	learned, learnt	learned, learnt
leave விட்டு விடு	leave	leaves	leaving	left	left
lend கடன் கொடு	lend	lends	lending	lent	lent
let உத்தரவு கொடு	let	lets	letting	let	let
lie பொய் சொல்	lie	lies	lying	lay	lain
light ஒளியூட்டு / பற்றவை	light	lights	lighting	lit, lighted	lit, lighted
lose தவறவிடு	lose	loses	losing	lost	lost
make தயாரி / செய்	make	makes	making	made	made
mean கருது / எண்ணு	mean	means	meaning	meant	meant

meet சந்தி	meet	meets	meeting	met	met
mislay வைத்து மறந்து போ	mislay	mislays	mislaying	mislaid	mislaid
mislead தவறான வழிகாட்டு	mislead	misleads	misleading	misled	misled
misread தவறாக வாசி	misread	misreads	misreading	misread	misread
misspell தவறாக உச்சரி	misspell	misspells	misspelling	misspelled, misspelt	misspelled, misspelt
mistake தவறாக நினை	mistake	mistakes	mistaking	mistook	mistaken
misunderstand தவறாக புரிந்துகொள்	misunderstand	misunderstands	misunderstanding	misunderstood	misunderstood
mow கத்தரி	mow	mows	mowing	mowed	mown, mowed
outdo தாண்டிச் செல்	outdo	outdoes	outdoing	outdid	outdone
outgrow வேகமாக வளரு	outgrow	outgrows	outgrowing	outgrew	outgrown
overcome சமாளி / வெல்	overcome	overcomes	overcoming	overcame	overcome
overdo வரம்பு மீறு	overdo	overdoes	overdoing	overdid	overdone
overhang வெளியே தொங்கு	overhang	overhangs	overhanging	overhung	overhung
overhear ஒட்டுக்கேள்	overhear	overhears	overhearing	overheard	overheard
override புறக்கணி	override	overrides	overriding	overrode	overridden
overrun மிஞ்சு	overrun	overruns	overrunning	overran	overrun
oversee மேற்பார்வை செய்	oversee	oversees	overseeing	oversaw	overseen
oversleep அதிகம் தூங்கு	oversleep	oversleeps	oversleeping	overslept	overslept
overtake முந்து	overtake	overtakes	overtaking	overtook	overtaken
overthrow தோற்கடி	overthrow	overthrows	overthrowing	overthrew	overthrown
pay செலுத்து / கொடு	pay	pays	paying	paid	paid
plead ஆதரவாக வாதாடு	plead	pleads	pleading	pleaded, pled	pleaded, pled
prove நிரூபி	prove	proves	proving	proved	proved, proven
put போடு / வை	put	puts	putting	put	put
quit கைவிடு	quit	quits	quitting	quit	quit
read வாசி / படி	read	reads	reading	read	read
rebuild திரும்பக் கட்டு	rebuild	rebuilds	rebuilding	rebuilt	rebuilt
repay திருப்பிக் கொடு	repay	repays	repaying	repaid	repaid
rethink மீண்டும் யோசி	rethink	rethinks	rethinking	rethought	rethought
rewind பின்னோக்கி திருப்பு	rewind	rewinds	rewinding	rewound	rewound



rewrite திரும்ப எழுது	rewrite	rewrites	rewriting	rewrote	rewritten
rid விடுவி / நீக்கு	rid	rids	ridding	rid	rid
ride ஓட்டு / சவாரிசெய்	ride	rides	riding	rode	ridden
ring மணியடி	ring	rings	ringing	rang	rung
rise உதி / எழு	rise	rises	rising	rose	risen
run ஓடு / இயக்கு	run	runs	running	ran	run
saw அறு	saw	saws	sawing	sawed	sawn, sawed
say கூறு / சொல்லு	say	says	saying	said	said
see பார்	see	sees	seeing	saw	seen
seek தேடு	seek	seeks	seeking	sought	sought
sell விற்பனை செய்	sell	sells	selling	sold	sold
send அனுப்பு	send	sends	sending	sent	sent
set அமை	set	sets	setting	set	set
sew தை	sew	sews	sewing	sewed	sewn, sewed
shake குலுக்கு	shake	shakes	shaking	shook	shaken
shear கத்தரி	shear	shears	shearing	sheared	sheared, shorn
shed உதிர் / சிந்து	shed	sheds	shedding	shed	shed
shine பிரகாசி	shine	shines	shining	shone	shone
shoot உதை/படம் பிடி/சுடு	shoot	shoots	shooting	shot	shot
show காண்பி	show	shows	showing	showed	shown, showed
shrink சுருங்கு	shrink	shrinks	shrinking	shrank	shrunk
shut மூடு / அடை	shut	shuts	shutting	shut	shut
sing பாடு	sing	sings	singing	sang	sung
sink மூழ்கு / மூழ்கடி	sink	sinks	sinking	sank	sunk
sit இரு / உட்கார்	sit	sits	sitting	sat	sat
slay கொலை செய்	slay	slays	slaying	slew	slain
sleep உறங்கு / தூங்கு	sleep	sleeps	sleeping	slept	slept
slide வழுக்கிச் செல்	slide	slides	sliding	slid	slid
sling கவனமின்றி வீசு	sling	slings	slinging	slung	slung
slink பதுங்கிச் செல்	slink	slinks	slinking	slunk	slunk

slit நீளவாட்டில் வெட்டு	slit	slits	slitting	slit	slit
smell வாசனைபார்/கொடு	smell	smells	smelling	smelled, smelt	smelled, smelt
sow விதையைத் தெளி	sow	sows	sowing	sowed	sown, sowed
speak பேசு	speak	speaks	speaking	spoke	spoken
speed தூரிதப்படுத்து	speed	speeds	speeding	sped, speeded	sped, speeded
spell எழுத்துக் கூட்டு	spell	spells	spelling	spelled, spelt	spelled, spelt
spend செலவு செய்	spend	spends	spending	spent	spent
spill சிந்து	spill	spills	spilling	spilled, spilt	spilled, spilt
spin (நூல்) திரி	spin	spins	spinning	spun / span	spun
spit எச்சில் துப்பு	spit	spits	spitting	spat, spit	spat, spit
split பிள	split	splits	splitting	split	split
spoil கெடு/கெட்டுப் போ	spoil	spoil	spoiling	spoiled, spoil	spoiled, spoilt
spread பரப்பு	spread	spreads	spreading	spread	spread
spring துள்ளு	spring	springs	springing	sprang	sprung
stand நில்	stand	stands	standing	stood	stood
steal திருடு	steal	steals	stealing	stole	stolen
stick ஒட்டு	stick	sticks	sticking	stuck	stuck
sting கொடுக்கினால் கொட்டு	sting	stings	stinging	stung	stung
stink துர்நாற்றம் வீசு	stink	stinks	stinking	stank, stunk	stunk
stride கால்களை நீட்டி நட	stride	strides	striding	strode	strode
strike வேலை நிறுத்தம் செய்	strike	strikes	striking	struck	struck
string கயிறு இணை	string	strings	stringing	strung	strung
strive உழை	strive	strives	striving	strove, strived	Strived, striven
swear சத்தியம் செய்	swear	swears	swearing	swore	sworn
sweep கூட்டு	sweep	sweeps	sweeping	swept	swept
swell வீங்கு	swell	swells	swelling	swelled	swollen, swelled
swim நீந்து	swim	swims	swimming	swam	swum
swing ஊஞ்சலாடு	swing	swings	swinging	swung	swung
take எடு	take	takes	taking	took	taken



teach கற்பி	teach	teaches	teaching	taught	taught
tear கிழி	tear	tears	tearing	tore	torn
tell சொல்	tell	tells	telling	told	told
think யோசனை செய்	think	thinks	thinking	thought	thought
throw எறி / வீச	throw	throws	throwing	threw	thrown
thrust பலத்துடன் தள்ளு	thrust	thrusts	thrusting	thrust	thrust
tread காலால் மிதி	tread	treads	treading	trod	trodden
undercut விலைகுறைத்து விற்பனை செய்	undercut	undercuts	undercutting	undercut	undercut
undergo அனுபவி	undergo	undergoes	undergoing	underwent	undergone
understand புரிந்துகொள்	understand	understands	understanding	understood	understood
undertake உடன்படு	undertake	undertakes	undertaking	undertook	undertaken
undo தளர்த்து	undo	undoes	undoing	undid	undone
unwind சுற்றைப் பிரி	unwind	unwinds	unwinding	unwound	unwound
uphold தாங்கு	uphold	upholds	upholding	upheld	upheld
upset குழப்பமேற்படுத்து	upset	upsets	upsetting	upset	upset
wake துயிலெழு / விழி	wake	wakes	waking	woke	woken
wear அணி	wear	wears	wearing	wore	worn
weave நெசவுசெய்	weave	weaves	weaving	wove, weaved	woven, weaved
weep புலம்பு	weep	weeps	weeping	wept	wept
wet ஈரமாக்கு	wet	wets	wetting	wet, wetted	wet, wetted
win வெற்றி பெறு	win	wins	winning	won	won
wind சுற்று	wind	winds	winding	wound	wound
withdraw பின்வாங்கு	withdraw	withdraws	withdrawing	withdrew	withdrawn
withhold கொடாமல் வை	withhold	withholds	withholding	withheld	withheld
withstand ஈடுகொடு / எதிர்	withstand	withstands	withstanding	withstood	withstood
wring முறுக்கு	wring	wrings	wringing	wrung	wrung
write எழுது	write	writes	writing	wrote	written

**Regular Verbs**

✍ Change their forms in the same way.

**In Present Tense...**

- ☑ When the verb ends in **"a consonant" + "y"**, the third person singular (He, She, It, names like Kiri) is formed by:

Eg:- Cry → Cry - y + ies → Cries

- ☑ When the verb ends in **"sh, ch, ss, s, x, z"**, the third person singular (He, She, It, names like Kiri) is formed by:

Eg:- Wash → Wash + es → Washes

- ☑ When the verb ends in **"a letter except the above conditions"**, the third person singular (He, She, It, names like Kiri) is formed by:

Eg:- Play → Play + s → Plays

**In Past Tense and Past Participle...**

- ☑ When the verb ends in **"e"**:

Eg:- Create → Create + d → Created

- ☑ When the verb ends in **"a consonant" + "y"**:

Eg:- Study → Study - y + ied → Studied

- ☑ When the verb ends in **"one stressed vowel and one consonant (except w or y)"**:

Eg:- Crop → Crop Doubling the consonant + ed → Cropped



- ☑ When the verb ends in "c":

+ ked

Eg:- Picnic → **Picnic** + ked → Picnicked

- ☑ When the verb ends in "a letter except the above conditions":

+ ed

Eg:- Finish → **Finish** + ed → Finished

### In Present Participle...

- ☑ When the verb ends in "e":

- e + ing

Eg:- Create → **Create** - e + ing → Creating

**Note:** if the verb has only two or three letters, we don't remove the "e".

Eg: See – Seeing, Be – Being

- ☑ When the verb ends in "ie":

- ie + ying

Eg:- Lie → **Lie** - ie + ying → Lying

- ☑ When the verb ends in "one stressed vowel and one consonant (except w or y)":

**Doubling the consonant + ing**

Eg:- Swim → **Swim** + m + ing → Swimming

- ☑ When the verb ends in "a letter except the above conditions":

+ ing

Eg:- Finish → **Finish** + ing → Finishing

### Structure of Tenses – Active & Passive

Tense	Voice	Simple	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect Continuous
<b>Past</b>	<b>Active</b>	She <u>wrote</u> novels.	She <u>was writing</u> novels.	She <u>had written</u> novels.	She <u>had been writing</u> novels.
	<b>Passive</b>	Novels <u>were written</u> (by her).	Novels <u>were being written</u> (by her).	Novels <u>had been written</u> (by her).	Nil
<b>Present</b>	<b>Active</b>	She <u>writes</u> novels.	She <u>is writing</u> novels.	She <u>has written</u> novels.	She <u>has been writing</u> novels.
	<b>Passive</b>	Novels <u>are written</u> (by her).	Novels <u>are being written</u> (by her).	Novels <u>have been written</u> (by her).	Nil
<b>Future</b>	<b>Active</b>	She <u>will write</u> novels.	She <u>will be writing</u> novels.	She <u>will have written</u> novels.	She <u>will have been writing</u> novels.
	<b>Passive</b>	Novels <u>will be written</u> (by her).	Nil	Novels <u>will have been written</u> (by her).	Nil



### Verb's Format – Active & Passive

Tense	Voice	Simple	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect Continuous
<b>Past</b>	<b>Active</b>	Past Verb (Base Verb + d/ed/ied) <u>or</u> (Did + Base Verb)	was/were + Present Participle	had + Past Participle	had + been + Present Participle
	<b>Passive</b>	was/were + Past Participle	was/were + being + Past Participle	had + been + Past Participle	Nil
<b>Present</b>	<b>Active</b>	Present Verb (Base Verb + s/es/ies) <u>or</u> (Do/Does + Base Verb)	am/is/are + Present Participle	has/have + Past Participle	has/have + been + Present Participle
	<b>Passive</b>	am/is/are + Past Participle	am/is/are + being + Past Participle	has/have + been + Past Participle	Nil
<b>Future</b>	<b>Active</b>	will/shall + Base Verb	will be/shall be + Present Participle	will have + Past Participle	will have + been + Present Participle
	<b>Passive</b>	will be/shall be + Past Participle	Nil	will have + been + Past Participle	Nil